WHAT IS CLAIMED IS ADEMARKS APPENDED TO A 13 (A 18)

- 1. A collection of particles comprising aluminum oxide, the collection of particles having an average diameter of primary particles from about 5 nm to about 500 nm and less than about one in 10⁶ particles have a diameter greater than about three times the average diameter of the collection of particles.
- 2. The collection of particles of claim 1 wherein the collection of particles have an average diameter from about 5 nm to about 25 nm.
- 3. The collection of particles of claim 1 wherein the aluminum oxide has a crystalline structure of γ -Al₂O₃.
- 5. The collection of particles of claim 1 wherein the collection of particles includes less than about one in 10⁶ particles with a diameter greater than about two times the average diameter.
- 6. The collection of particles of claim 1 wherein the collection of particles have a distribution of particle sizes such that at least about 95 percent of the particles have a diameter greater than about 40 percent of the average diameter and less than about 160 percent of the average diameter.
- 7. The collection of particles of claim 1 wherein the collection of particles have a distribution of particle sizes such that at least about 95 percent of the particles have a diameter greater than about 60 percent of the average diameter and less than about 140 percent of the average diameter.
- 8. The collection of particles of claim 1 wherein the collection of particles have a distribution of particle sizes such that at least about 99 percent of the particles have a diameter

greater than about 40 percent of the average diameter and less than about 160 percent of the average diameter.

- 9. A polishing composition comprising a dispersion of aluminum oxide particles of claim 1.
- 10. The polishing composition of claim 9 wherein the aluminum oxide has a crystalline structure of γ -Al₂O₃.
- 11. The polishing composition of claim 9 wherein the polishing composition comprises from about 0.05 percent by weight to about 15 percent by weight aluminum oxide particles.
- 12. The polishing composition of claim 9 wherein the polishing composition comprises from about 1.0 percent by weight to about 10 percent by weight aluminum oxide particles.
- 13. The polishing composition of claim 9 wherein the dispersion is an aqueous dispersion.
- 14. The polishing composition of claim 9 wherein the dispersion is a nonaqueous dispersion.
- 15. The polishing composition of claim 9 further comprising abrasive particles comprising silicon carbide, metal oxides other than aluminum oxide, metal sulfides or metal carbides.
- 16. The polishing composition of claim 9 further comprising colloidal silica.
- 17. A method for producing a collection of aluminum oxide particles having an average diameter from about 5 nm to about 500 nm, the method comprising:
 - flowing a molecular stream through a reaction chamber, the molecular stream comprising an aluminum precursor, an oxidizing agent, and an infrared absorber; and
 - pyrolyzing the flowing molecular stream in a reaction chamber, where the pyrolysis is driven by heat absorbed from a continuous wave laser beam.

- 18. The method of claim 17 wherein the aluminum oxide particles have an average diameter from about 5 nm to about 100 nm.

 19. A collection of particles comprising aluminum oxide, the collection of particles having an average diameter from about 5 nm to about 500 nm and a distribution of particle sizes such that at least about 95 percent of the particles have a diameter greater than about 40 percent of the average diameter and less than about 160 percent of the average diameter.
- 20. The collection of particles of claim 19 wherein the aluminum oxide has a crystalline structure of γ -Al₂O₃.
- 21. The collection of particles of claim 19 wherein the collection of particles have a distribution of particle sizes such that at least about 99 percent of the particles have a diameter greater than about 40 percent of the average diameter and less than about 160 percent of the average diameter.
- 22. The collection of particles of claim 19 wherein the collection of particles have a distribution of particle sizes such that at least about 95 percent of the particles have a diameter greater than about 60 percent of the average diameter and less than about 140 percent of the average diameter.